AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SURVEY

USDA **NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE**

National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S Department of Agriculture
NOC Division
9700 Page Avenue, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132-1547
Phone: 1-888-424-7828
Fax: 1-855-415-3687
E-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov

SOYBEAN PRODUCTION PRACTICES REPORT FOR 2017

VERSION	ID	TRACT	SUBTRACT	C-TYPE
77	__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	01	__ __	120

CONTACT RECORD		
DATE	TIME	NOTES

INTRODUCTION:
[*Introduce yourself, and ask for the operator. Rephrase in your own words*.]

We are collecting information on practices used to produce soybeans and need your help to make the information as accurate as possible. The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your responses will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection provisions of Title V, subtitle A, Public Law 107-347 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality. Response is **voluntary**.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0535-0218. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 35 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

We encourage you to refer to your farm records during the interview.

BEGINNING TIME
[*MILITARY*]

H H M M
0004
__ __ __ __

SCREENING BOX
0006

☐ [*Name, address and partners verified and updated if necessary*]

POID __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	**POID** __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
PARTNER NAME	PARTNER NAME
ADDRESS	ADDRESS
CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER	CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER
POID __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	**POID** __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
PARTNER NAME	PARTNER NAME
ADDRESS	ADDRESS
CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER	CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER

A   SOYBEAN FIELD SELECTION   A

TOTAL PLANTED ACRES

0050 .____

1. **How many total acres of soybeans did this operation plant for the 2017 crop year?** . . . .

[*If no acres were planted, review Screening Survey Information Form, make notes, then go to Conclusion on back page.*]

I will follow a simple procedure to make a random selection from the soybean fields planted for the 2017 crop.

TOTAL NUMBER OF FIELDS PLANTED

0020

2. **What is the TOTAL number of soybean fields that were planted on this operation?**
[*If only one field, enter "1" and go to item 5.*] . . . .

3. **Please list these fields according to identifying name/number or describe each field, then I will tell you which field has been selected**. [*If there are more than 18 fields, make sure item 2 is TOTAL fields planted, and list only the 18 fields closest to the operator's permanent residence. If respondent is unable to identify or describe the fields, use the Field Selection Grid Supplement.*]

FIELD NAME, NUMBER OR DESCRIPTION	**FIELD NAME, NUMBER OR DESCRIPTION**
1 _____	10 _____
2 _____	11 _____
3 _____	12 _____
4 _____	13 _____
5 _____	14 _____
6 _____	15 _____
7 _____	16 _____
8 _____	17 _____
9 _____	18 _____

APPLY "RANDOM NUMBER" LABEL HERE

**OFFICE USE
OY Field Substituted**

0022

SELECTED FIELD NUMBER

0021

4. [**ENUMERATOR ACTION:** *Circle the pair of numbers on the above label associated with the last numbered field in item 3. Select the field according to the number you circled on the label, and record the selected number. If only one field, enter 1.*] . . . .

5. **The field selected is _____** (*field name/number/description*)
During this interview, the soybean questions will be about this selected soybean field.
[*Be sure the operator can identify the selected field.*]

ACRES

1301 .____

6. **How many acres of soybeans were planted in this field for the 2017 crop?** . . . .

C   NUTRIENT or FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS---SELECTED FIELD   C

	CODE	EDIT TABLE
	0202	0200

1. **Were commercial nutrients or fertilizers applied to this field for the 2017 soybean crop?** (*Include those from operators, landlords, and contractors*.). . . . . **YES = 1**

   [*If COMMERCIAL nutrient or fertilizer applied, continue; else go to Section D.*]

	NUMBER
	0203

2. **How many commercial nutrient or fertilizer applications were made to this field for the 2017 crop?** (*Include applications made by airplanes and custom applicators*.). . . . .

3. **Now I need to record information for each application.**

CHECKLIST

✓ **INCLUDE**

☐ Custom applied nutrients or fertilizers

☐ Nutrients or fertilizers applied in the fall of 2016 and those applied earlier if this field was fallow in 2016

☐ Commercially prepared manure or compost

✓ **EXCLUDE**

☐ Micronutrients

☐ Unprocessed manure

☐ Nutrients or fertilizers applied to previous crops in this field

☐ Lime and gypsum/landplaster

OFFICE USE LINES IN TABLE	TABLE 001	0299

APPLICATION CODES for COLUMN 6

1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation	5 In irrigation water
2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation	6 Chisel/Injected or knifed in
3 Broadcast, by aircraft	7 Banded in or over row
4 In seed furrow	8 Foliar or directed spray

L I N E	2 MATERIALS USED [Enter percentage analysis or actual pounds of plant nutrients applied per acre.] [Show Common Nutrients or Fertilizers in Respondent Booklet.]				3 What quantity was applied per acre? [Leave this column blank if actual pounds of nutrients were reported.]	4 [Enter material code.] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 19 Pounds of actual nutrients	5 When was this applied? 1 In the fall before seeding 2 In the spring before seeding 3 At seeding 4 After seeding	6 How was this applied? [Refer to code list above.]	7 How many acres were treated in this application?
	N Nitrogen	**P₂O₅** Phosphate	**K₂O** Potash	**S** Sulfur					**ACRES**
01	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
02	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
03	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
04	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
05	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
06	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
07	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___
08	31	32	33	34	36	37	38	39	40 .___

D   BIOCONTROL or PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS---SELECTED FIELD   D

Now I have some questions about all the biocontrols or pesticides used on this field for the 2017 soybean crop, including both custom applications and applications made by this operation.

1. **Were any herbicides, insecticides, fungicides or other biocontrols or pesticides used on this soybean field for the 2017 crop?**
[*Probe for applications made in the fall of 2016 (and those made earlier if this field was fallow)*.]

	CODE	EDIT TABLE
YES = 1	0302	0300

If no biocontrols or pesticides applied, go to Section E.

Include defoliants, fungicides, herbicides, insecticides, and other pesticides.

Exclude nutrients or fertilizers reported earlier and seed treatments.

Include biological and botanical pesticides.

OFFICE USE LINES IN TABLE	TABLE 001	0399

CHEMICAL PRODUCT NAME	LINE	2 — What products were applied to this field? [*Show product codes from Respondent Booklet.*]	3 — Was this product bought in liquid or dry form? [*Enter L or D*]	4 — Was this part of a tank mix? [*If tank mix, enter line number of first product in mix.*]	5 — When was this applied? 1 BEFORE planting 3 AT planting 4 AFTER planting	6 OR — How much was applied per acre per application?	7 — What was the total amount applied per application in this field?	8 — [*Enter unit code.*] 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 14 Pints 15 Liquid Ounces 28 Dry Ounces 30 Grams
	01	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	02	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	03	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	04	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	05	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	06	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	07	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	08	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	09	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	10	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	11	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	12	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	13	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74
	14	61		63	64	65 . __ __	73 . __ __	74

2. [*For biocontrols or pesticides not listed in Respondent Booklet, specify---*]

LINE	Pesticide Type (*Herbicide, Insecticide Fungicide, etc.*)	EPA No. or Trade name and Formulation	Form Purchased (*Liquid or Dry*)	Where Purchased [*Ask ONLY if EPA No. cannot be reported.*]
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

APPLICATIONS CODES for column 9	
1 Broadcast, ground without incorporation	6 Chisel/injected or knifed in
2 Broadcast, ground with incorporation	7 Banded in or over row
3 Broadcast, by aircraft	8 Foliar or directed spray
4 In seed furrow	9 Spot treatments
5 In irrigation water	

LINE	9 How was this product applied? [Enter code from above.]	10 How many acres in this field were treated with this product? ACRES	11 How many times was it applied? NUMBER	12 Were these applications made by--- 1 Operator, partner or family member? 2 Custom applicator? 3 Employee/Other?
01	76	77 .___	79	80
02	76	77 .___	79	80
03	76	77 .___	79	80
04	76	77 .___	79	80
05	76	77 .___	79	80
06	76	77 .___	79	80
07	76	77 .___	79	80
08	76	77 .___	79	80
09	76	77 .___	79	80
10	76	77 .___	79	80
11	76	77 .___	79	80
12	76	77 .___	79	80
13	76	77 .___	79	80
14	76	77 .___	79	80

E | **PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES---**SELECTED FIELD | **E**

Now I have some questions about your pest management decisions and practices used on this field for the 2017 soybean crop. By pests, we mean WEEDS, INSECTS, and DISEASES.

ENUMERATOR ACTION: *Were PESTICIDE applications reported in Section D?*]

☐ **YES** – [*Continue*] ☐ **NO** – [*Go to item 4*]

		CODE
1.	**Was weather data used to assist in determining either the need or when to make pesticide applications?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0800
2.	**Were any biological pesticides such as Bt** (*Bacillus thuringiensis*), **insect growth regulators, neem or other natural/biological based products sprayed or applied to manage pests in this field?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0801
3.	**Were pesticides with different mechanisms of action rotated or tank mixed for the primary purpose of keeping pests from becoming resistant to pesticides?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0802

4. **In 2017, how was this field primarily scouted for insects, weeds, diseases, and/or beneficial organisms?** . . . .

> 1 By deliberately going to the field specifically for scouting activities [*Enter code 1 and go to item 5.*]
> 2 By conducting general observations while performing routine tasks [*Enter code 2 and go to item 7.*]
> 3 This field was not scouted. [*Enter code 3 and go to item 11.*]

CODE 0808

		CODE
5.	**Was an established scouting process** (*systematic sampling, recording counts, etc.*) **used or were insect traps used in this field?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0809

6. **Was scouting for pests done in this field due to---**

		CODE
a.	a pest advisory warning?. . . . . **YES = 1**	0810
b.	a pest development model?. . . . . **YES = 1**	0811

1	2 [*If YES, ask---*] **What was the infestation level for** [*column 1*] **?** 1 Worse than normal 2 Normal 3 Less than normal	3 [*If column 1 is YES, ask---*] **Who did the majority of the scouting for** [*column 1*] **?** 1 Operator, partner or family member 2 An employee 3 Farm supply or chemical dealer 4 Independent crop consultant or commercial scout
7. **Was this soybean field scouted for---** **YES = 1**	**CODE**	**CODE**
a. weeds?. 0812	0813	0814
b. insects or mites?. 0815	0816	0817
c. diseases?. 0818	0819	0820

		CODE
8.	**Were written or electronic records kept for this field to track the activity or numbers of weeds, insects or diseases?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0823
9.	**Were scouting data compared to published information on infestation thresholds to determine when to take measures to manage pests in this field?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0824
10.	**Did you use field mapping of previous weed problems to assist you in making weed management decisions?** . . . . **YES = 1**	0825

11. **Did you do any of the following other types of pest management for the specific purpose of managing or reducing the spread of pests in this field?** [*Enter code "1" for all that apply.*]

CODE

a. Use the services of a diagnostic laboratory for pest identification or soil plant tissue pest analysis for this field?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0841 |

b. Plow down crop residue?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0842 |

c. Remove/burn down crop residue?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0843 |

d. Rotate crops in this field during the past 3 years?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0844 |

e. Maintain ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0845 |

f. Choose crop variety because of specific resistance to a certain pest?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0846 |

g. Use no-till or minimum till?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0847 |

h. Plan planting locations to avoid cross infestation of pests?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0848 |

i. Adjust planting or harvesting dates?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0849 |

j. Chop, spray, mow, plow, or burn field edges, lanes, ditches, roadways, or fence lines?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0850 |

k. Clean equipment and field implements after completing field work to reduce the spread of pests?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0851 |

l. Adjust row spacing, plant density, or row directions?. **YES = 1** | 0852 |

m. Have the seed treated for insect or disease control after you purchased the seed for this field?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0854 |

n. Maintain a beneficial insect or vertebrate habitat?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0855 |

o. Maintain buffer strips or border rows to isolate organic soybeans from non-organic crops or land, or did you take a buffer harvest?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0856 |

p. Use a flamer to kill weeds?. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0857 |

q. Plant earlier or later to avoid weeds? . . . . **YES = 1** | 0865 |

12. **Were any beneficial organisms (insects, nematodes, fungi) applied or released in this field to manage pests?** . . . . **YES = 1** | 0853 |

13. **Were floral lures, attractants, repellents, pheromone traps or other biological pest controls used on this field?** . . . . **YES = 1** | 0858 |

14. **Was a trap crop** (*excluding fallow*) **grown to help manage insects in this field?**. . . . . **YES = 1** | 0863 |

15. **Was this field left fallow in 2016 to help manage insects on this field?** . . . . **YES = 1** | 0864 |

16. **Were water management practices such as irrigation scheduling, controlled drainage, or treatment of retention water used on this field to manage for pests or toxic producing fungi and bacteria?** . . . . **YES = 1** | 0861 |

Completion Code for Pest Management Data	
	500
1 Incomplete/Refusal	

CONCLUSION

1. Would you like to receive a copy of the results of this survey in the mail?

(Results will also be available on the Internet at https://www.nass.usda.gov/).... . . . .
. . . . . .

YES = 1

CODE

9990

2. ENDING TIME [*MILITARY*]. . . . .

HH   MM

0005
— — — —

RECORDS USE

3.   [*Did respondent use farm/ranch records to report---*]

CODE

a.   [**fertilizer** *data*?]. . . . . **YES = 1**

0011

b.   [**pesticide** *data?*]. . . . . **YES = 1**

0012

SUPPLEMENTS USED

NUMBER

FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS

0041

4.   [*Record the total number of each type of supplement used to complete this interview.*]. . . . .   **PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS**

0042

Reported by:_____

9910
__ __ __ __ **17**
M   M   D   D

9911
Telephone(_____)_____